MoBI Analysis Tutorial

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I. Getting Started

(I-i) About This Tutorial

This tutorial is made to explain our pipeline for juggling experiment data analysis as an example of data analysis using MoBILAB toolbox. Since some of the processes are highly customized for juggling data analysis, I will not explain those process in detail nor provide the programs for those processes. Instead, I will provide outcomes of those programs necessary to follow the steps in our pipeline. Also I will not explain about EEG signal processing. Please refer to EEGLAB Tutorial to study how to process EEG signal by EEGLAB toolbox.

(I-ii) Goal of Data Analysis

The goal of our data analysis is to find characteristic features in EEG signal related to behavior events during juggling task.

(I-iii) Experiment and Recorded Data

Subjects were asked to perform three-balls cascade jugging as long as possible.

Data recorded during experiment are

- EEG (Biosemi 205ch, 2048 Hz sampling),
- Motion Capture (Phasespace, 13 channels, 420 Hz sampling),
- Video (Sony 640 x 480 pixels, 60fps).

(I-iv) Computer System

The OS and Matlab and EEGLAB versions that I used are

- Mac OSX El Capitan (10.11.6),
- · MATLAB 2014a (MATLAB 2017b for ball tracking process),
- eeglab13_6_5b.

(I-v) Data Set and Programs Provided for Tutorial

Since the size of original data (.xdf) file is to large, most of the recording period in the original data are trimmed for this tutorial. The data set after trimming includes first 4 juggling trials. In addition, MoBILAB format data set files, instead of .xdf file, are provided.

The data set provided for this tutorial are listed below.

- MoBILAB data stream files
 - Folder : mobi_tutorial/data/juggling_MoBl
 - Files : three sets of binary data (.bin) and header (.hdr) files for three data streams after trimming period
 - · eeg_CESlab102_xxxx.bin
 - eeg_CESlab102_xxxx.hdr
 - mocap_CESlab102_yyyy.bin
 - mocap_CESlab102_yyyy.hdr
 - videostream_untitled_zzzz.bin
 - videostream_untitled_zzzz.hdr
- Movie files

•

- Folder : mobi_tutorial/data/moviefiles
- Files : recorded movie files after trimming period
 - juggling.mov (for MacOS)
 - juggling.asf (for WinOS)
- Supplemental data files
 - Folder : mobi_tutorial/data/supplemental_datafiles
 - Files : balls trajectory, events information, motion capture marker connection data , and channel 3D location files
 - ball_pos.mat
 - ball_vel.mat,
 - ball_acc.mat
 - event_catch.mat
 - event_release.mat
 - event_balltop.mat
 - event_ballbottom.mat
 - mocap_markerConnection.mat
 - · channel_location.sfp

The Matlab program files provided for this tutorial are listed below. All programs are stored in mobi_tutorial/programs folder.

- Matlab scripts adding new data streams to MoBILAB data set
 - script_addStream_BallsPosition.m
 - script_addStream_BallsVelocity.m
 - script_addStream_BallsAcceleration.m
- Matlab script adding juggling related events to MoBILAB data streams
 - script_insertEvents.m
- Matlab function launching GUI for event marking
 - mobi_gui_addEvent.m
- Matlab function launching GUI for event modification and removal
 - mobi_gui_modifyEvent.m
- MoBILAB class slightly modified from "streamBrowserHandle" class
 - streamBrowserHandle_HK.m
- MoBILAB class slightly modified from "videoStreamBrowserHandle1" class
 - videoStreamBrowserHandle1_HK.m

The last two classes are used in GUIs for event marking and event modification and removal.

II. Overview of Analysis

(II-i) Framework of MoBI Analysis

Fig. II-1 is a schematic diagram showing a framework of MoBI analysis using MoBILAB toolbox. Note that this is one of the examples of the way MoBILAB toolbox can be utilized.

Analysis starts by loading experiment data by MoBILAB toolbox. The main purpose of analysis by MoBILAB is to mark events. To find timing of events, you can browse multimodal data streams and apply basic preprocessing, e.g. filtering and temporal differentiation, to originally recorded data streams. If you need to process data in more specific way, you can use your own programs and/or other toolbox. Once the events are marked, EEG data stream can be exported as .set format which can be loaded by EEGLAB toolbox. Then you can analyze EEG data with EEGLAB.

When you want to analyze data in MoBILAB data set with your own scripts or other toolbox, you need to load/access the data in MoBILAB format in some way. Data in



Fig. II-1 : Framework of juggling data analysis

MoBILAB format can be loaded as data stream class objects if custom-made scripts are written in MATLAB code. If custom-made scripts are written in different program language, data must be exported to other formats suitable for the scripts. Similarly, when using ready-made toolbox (e.g. EEGLAB), data should be exported to format suitable for the toolbox. The data format of EEGLAB is one of the formats MoBILAB can converted into. In other word, the "eeg" stream object data can be exported as .set file that can be loaded with EEGLAB programs.

(II-ii) Flow chart of Juggling Data Analysis

Fig. II-2 is a flow chart of juggling data analysis pipeline. Each of the steps in the pipeline is placed under the name of toolbox used to process data.

- **step (i)** Raw recording data in .xdf file format is loaded to create MoBILAB data set folder which contains sets of binary file (.bin) and matlab .mat format file (.hdr). Each set of .bin and .hdr files is made for each data stream.
- **step (ii)** Missing samples in motion capture stream due to marker occlusion are reconstructed by interpolation.
- **step (iii)** The events corresponding to start and end of each trial are marked with browsing motion capture and video data streams.
- **step (iv)** Trajectories of three balls are computed by tracking the position of the balls from frame images in movie file. In addition, timings of catching, releasing, and balls peaks are automatically detected from balls position, velocity, and acceleration data.
- step (v) New data streams corresponding to balls position, velocity, and acceleration are added to MoBILAB data set by making sets of .bin and .hdr files for balls position, velocity and acceleration data.
- step (vi)The events information of catching, releasing and balls peaks are saved
to MoBILAB data set.
- **step (vii)** Timings of catching and releasing events automatically detected from balls trajectory are checked by browsing balls trajectory streams and video data stream and corrected if the timing seems wrong.
- **step (viii)** "eeg" data stream is exported as .set file.

- **step (ix)** EEG data is processed by EEGLAB toolbox.
- **step (x)** Continuous EEG data is segmented to epochs time locked to juggling event. Epochs can be selected and/or sorted according to some juggling performance indices computed from balls trajectory data.



Fig. II-2 : Flow chart of juggling data analysis

(III) Step-by-Step Process in Juggling Data Analysis

(III-i) Importing Experiment Data to MoBILAB

The first step is to import raw data to MoBILAB by following steps.

1. launch MoBILAB GUI window by entering *runmobilab* at MATLAB command line.



2. click File >> Import data >> From file

• •	•	MoBIL	AB (Load some data to start)
File	Edit	Tools	Help
Im	port da	ita 🕨	From file
Loa	ad		From folder (concat. files)
Sa۱	/e as		From DataRiver .bdf file
Clo	se folo	der [
Exi	t MoBl	LAB	

3. select *Input file* (raw data file (.xdf)) and *Root directory for MoBILAB's folder* (directory where MoBILAB format data folder is saved)

	Import file	
Input		
Input file:		
	sample.xdf	Browse
- Output-		
Root directory for I	MoBILAB's folder:	
/Volumes/Sam	sung2GSSD-3/mobi_tutorial/dat	a Browse
MoBILAB's folder	name:	
Root Directo	ry, juggling	_MoBI
Help	Cancel	OK

4. wait until data import is finished and streams information appears on GUI



When data import is finished, names of MoBILAB data streams are shown on MoBILAB GUI window.

		M	IoBILAB
File Edit	Tools	Help	ע
 	oBI _CESIab10 cap_CESIaI eostream_)2 b102 _untitled	

In addition, a folder containing sets of binary file (.bin) and matlab .mat format hearder file (.hdr) is created. Each set of .bin and .hdr files is made for each data stream. The MoBILAB data set folder must have letters "_MoBI" at the end of folder name.

Name
🔻 🚞 data
🔻 🖿 juggling_MoBl
eeg_CESlab102_be5c44a-9ef8473db8d2.hdr
mocap_CESlab102_1544a-9ef8473db8d2.hdr
videostream_untitled44a-9ef8473db8d2.hdr
eeg_CESlab102_be5c44a-9ef8473db8d2.bin
mocap_CESlab102_1544a-9ef8473db8d2.bin
videostream_untitled44a-9ef8473db8d2.bin

Once the MoBILAB data set folder is created, streams data can be loaded by clicking *File >> Load* and selecting the data set folder.

MoBILAB (Load some data to start)	
File Edit Tools Help 🛛	
Import data 🕨	
Load	Name
Save as Close folder	Name
Exit MoBILAB	juggling_MoBl
	moviefiles
	supplemental_datafiles

(III-ii) Interpolating Motion Capture Data

After loading MoBILAB data set folder, you can browse each data stream independently, or several data streams simultaneously. For example, if you want to browse motion capture data, right click the stream of motion capture and select *Plot* menu. A new window showing time series of markers position will pop up.



The raw position data may be a bit noisy and missing some sampling points due to occlusion of markers during recording. For example, the rectangle bumps seen in marker position signals correspond to the missing data points.



MoBILAB toolbox has the function to filling-in these missing data points. To do that, right click mocap data stream and select *Filling-in occluded time points* menu. The missing points will be interpolated by the algorithm chosen at the window appearing after selecting the menu.

				MoBILAB					
File	Edit	Tools	Hel	p q					
🎯 jug	gling_M	oBI							
							Inp	ut parameters	
Ø	(2) moc	ap_CESlab	5102						
Ø	(3) vide	ostream_	_unt	Add stick figure					
Filling-in occluded time				Filling-in occluded time points	Enter interpolation method: ('pchip', 'spline', 'linear', 'nearest')				
				Lowpass filter	pchip				
				Compute time derivatives					
			Plot Plot stick figure Time frequency ana Create event marke	Plot Plot stick figure Time frequency analysis (CWT)		Help		Cancel Ok	
				Create event marker					
			Inspect Annotation Generate batch script Delete object						

After interpolation process, a new data stream with the name starting from letters "remOcc" followed by original mocap stream name is made. You can see the name of new data stream in MoBILAB GUI window. In addition, .bin and .hdr files for the new data stream are saved in the data set folder.

			M	oBILAB				
File	Edit	Tools	Help				'	
🎯 ju	ggling_Mo	oBI						
Ŷ	(1) eeg	CESlab10)2					
• 🖗	(2) moc	ap_CESlal	0102					
	🛱 (4) r	emOcc_m	locap_CE	Slab102				
Ŷ	(3) vide	ostream_	untitled					
▼ [data							
	🔻 🛅 j	uggling_	MoBI					
		eeg_0	CESIab1	02_be5c4	a6fe5	5-944a-9	ef8473	8db8d2.bin
		a eeg_(CESIab1	02_be5c4	a6fe5	5-944a-9	ef8473	3db8d2.hdr
		🖿 moca	p_CESla	b102_155	51bae	5-944a-9	9ef8473	3db8d2.bin
		a moca	p_CESla	b102_155	51bae8	5-944a-9	9ef8473	3db8d2.hdr
		notes	_c83f7e	e05-c21f-	4ce5-94	14a-9ef8	473db8	Bd2.txt
		🖿 remO	cc_moc	ap_CESlab	102e	5-944a-	9ef847	3db8d2.bin
		🗟 remO	cc_moc	ap_CESlab	1025	-944a-9	ef8473	db8d2.hdr
		l video	stream_	_untitled_^	11b8e	5-944a-9	9ef847	3db8d2.bin
		a video	stream_	_untitled_^	11b8e	5-944a-9	9ef847	3db8d2.hdr

The new data stream can be browsed by selection *Plot* menu after right clicking the stream name in the GUI window. Now you will observe that the rectangle bumps seen in original mocap data stream have been disappeared.



(III-iii) Browsing Multi-Modal Streams and Marking Events

Next step is to detect start and end timings of juggling trial by browsing video stream data and mark those timings as events in all of the data streams.

MoBILAB toolbox support browsing multi-modal data streams simultaneously and also inserting events from multi-modal stream browsing GUI window (see MoBILAB Wiki).

I also made a GUI for marking events with browsing several streams simultaneously. The original multi-modal browsing function of MoBILAB toolbox is focusing more on browsing than marking events. Since I needed to mark a lot of events for juggling data analysis, I made own GUI that focuses more on events marking. Program for the GUI is written in MATLAB code and using data stream classes and data stream browser classe defined in original MoBILAB toolbox. Since the browsing windows are made by data stream browser class objects in original MoBILAB toolbox, browsers' properties can be changed in the same way as original MoBILAB.

The GUI can be launched by running "mobi_gui_addEvent.m" function. Basic steps to mark events by the GUI is the following.

- 1. Type and enter "*mobi_gui_addEvent();*" in Matlab command line.
- 2. Click OK button in a pop-up window asking for loading MoBILAB data set.



3. Select MoBILAB data set folder, then the GUI window pops up.

MoBI: Add Events							
Data Directory : /Volumes/G-DRIVE /mobi_tutorial/sample_MoBI							
Launch Stream Browser(s) Set Automatic Event Type Rule (if necessary) Save Events to Items							
Main Browser	automatic shifting	automatic counting	Livents Queue to be saved				
selcted : none	Event Type	prefix string					
Sub Browsers	1	eventA					
selcted : none	3	Suffix format					
	4	current count					
	5	1					
Check Items to Add Events	Browse Streams and Add Eve						
eeg_CESlab102	Stream Pl	ayer					
mocap_CESlab102	<<< <<	> >> >>>					
 videostream_untitled remOcc_mocap_CESlab102 	Event Edi	itor					
	Renew Add	Undo					
	Latency [s] Type	Past Types	Save Clear				
Clear all		 Image: Second sec					

4. Click *Main Browser* button in the upper-left panel, and select video data stream in a list selection dialog box.

Select item for Main Browser.						
eeg_CESlab102 mocap_CESlab102 videostream_untitle remOcc_mocap_CES	d Slab 102					
ОК	Cancel					

5. Select movie file at a file selection dialog box.

	in moviefiles	Today, 17:40
	💿 juggling.asf	Today, 16:55
	🔟 juggling.mov	9/25/18, 11:04
	supplemental_datafiles	Today, 21:08
ole:	Apple QuickTime?? Movie (*.mov)	Q
		Cancel Open

6. Wait for a while video data stream browser appears.



7. If you want to browse other data streams, click *Sub Browsers* button and select data stream(s) you want to browse.



MEMO: To detect start and end of juggling trials, motion capture's markers position signals are useful because they show cycle waves during juggling trials. So I usually launch motion capture browser and set its properties to plot vertical position of the markers attached to left and right wrists. (In sample data set, channel #2 and #11 corresponds to position of left and right wrist in vertical direction, respectively.) Then I detect rough timing of trial start and end from motion capture browser.

8. Click >, >>, <>, << ,<< buttons in the bottom-mid panel to rewind/forward current latency of the browser and stop at the moment of trial start (or trial end).





9. Enter the name of event into the text box under *Type* and click *Stack* button to stack the event into a events queue shown in the right panel. Note that the event is not saved to MoBILAB data set at this point.

Set Automatic Event Labeling Rule	Save Events	
automatic shifting	Events Queue to be Saved	
Event Label	prefix string	
1	eventA	
2	suffix format	
3	_%d	
5	current count	
	1	
Browse Streams and Stack Events Stream Playe	s to Queue	
<<< < >	· >> >>>	
Event Editor	,	
Renew Stack	Undo	Contract Contract
Latency [s] Label	Past Labels	Save
196.766 Begin_001	Begin_001 🗘	stacked : Begin_001

MEMO : The name of trial start events is defined as "Begin_001", "Begin_002", ..., and those of trial end is defined as "Finish_001', "Finish_002",

10. Iterate steps 8 and 9 and stack events to be inserted to the data streams.





11. Click *Save* button to save events in the events queue to MoBILAB data set

MEMO : Since saving events to MoBILAB data set takes several seconds, I do not save event oneby-one. Instead, I usually stack about $10 \sim 20$ events in the queue, and save them at once.

(III-iv) Detecting Events Timing by Custom Programs

To detect timing of events that occur during juggling, we made custom Matlab scripts. The aims of the scripts are to 1) track three balls in movie frames and get time series of balls' position, velocity, and acceleration, 2) automatically detect timing of catching and throwing, and timing when a ball reaches hight/lowest points.

Since computational processes of ball tracking and timing detection are specific to data analysis for juggling, I do not explain in detail about those processes in this tutorial. Briefly speaking, the scripts for ball tracking utilizes functions in Matlab's Image Processing Toolbox. The juggling related events are automatically detected by searching characteristic points in balls trajectory data corresponding to the events. In those scripts, MoBILAB data set is loaded and the video stream is referred to assign time stamp to each of the video frame images.



Instead of providing ball tracking programs, Matlab data files containing time sequences of balls position ("ball_pos.mat"), velocity ("ball_vel.mat"), and acceleration ("ball_acc.mat") are provided as supplemental data files. Also, Matlab data files containing events information for catching ("event_catch.mat"), throwing ("event_release.mat"), balls apex ("event_balltop.mat"), and balls bottom ("event_ballbottom.mat") events are provided.

Note that the balls are only tracked during jugging trials. The position, velocity, and acceleration are set to 0 during inter-trial periods.

(III-v) Adding New Streams to MoBILAB Data Set

If you want to browse signal created outside MoBILAB toolbox in synchronization with MoBILAB data streams, it is better to add the signal as a new data stream to MoBILAB data set. To do that, you have to create a set of binary data (.bin) and header information (.hdr) files for the new data stream and save them to MoBILAB data set folder.

Matlab scripts "script_addStream_BallsPosition.m", "script_addStream_BallsVelocity.m", and "script_add_Stream_BallsAcceleration.m" creates set of binary and header files for the data streams of balls' position, velocity, and acceleration, respectively.

Please run the scripts, after modifying the code at line 29 where path to the tutorial data directory is defined.

After successful run, you will find new .bin and .hdr files in MoBILAB data set folder. And the new data streams will be included when you re-load MoBILAB data set folder.



(III-vi) Inserting Events to MoBILAB Data Set

MoBILAB toolbox supports inserting events not only from GUI window but also from program script.

Matlab script "script_insertEvent.m" inserts events to all data streams in MoBILAB data set. The types of events inserted are catching, throwing, balls highest peaks and balls lowest peaks.

Please run the scripts, after modifying the code at line 36 where path to the tutorial data directory is defined.

You will see messages in command window tell you that header files containing events information are saved due to changes in event class object inherent in data streams.

Please load MoBILAB data set folder again, and confirm that the new events appear in data stream browser.



(III-vii) Checking and Modifying Events

At step-iv, catching and throwing events were automatically detected by analyzing balls trajectory data. Here we will browse video data stream and check whether catching and throwing really happened at automatically detected timings. If the timings are incorrect then we would like to modify temporal latencies of those events.

Since MoBILAB toolbox does not have a function to modify events information with browsing data stream, I made another GUI for that purpose. The GUI program is based on MoBILAB classes and utilized the browser classes with slight modification.

The GUI can be launched by running "mobi_gui_modifyEvent.m" function. Basic steps to modify events information by the GUI is the following.

- 1. Type and enter "mobi_gui_modifyEvent()" in Matlab command line.
- 2. Click OK button in a pop-up window asking for loading MoBILAB data set.



3. Select MoBILAB data set folder, then the GUI window pops up.

MoBI: Modify/Remove Events							
Data Directory : /Volumes/Samsung2GSSD-3/mobi_tutorial/data/juggling_MoBI							
Launch Main and Sub Browsers	Select Event and	Select Event and Modify/Remove it					
Main Browser			UNDO				
Sub Browsers selcted : none			Refresh				
			Remove				
Check Items to Modify/Remove eeg_CESlab102 mocap_CESlab102 videostreamuntitled remOcc_mocap_CESlab102 balls_acc balls_pos balls_vel	Latency [s]	Type	Modify				
Clear all							

4. Click *Main Browser* button in the upper-left panel, and select video data stream in a list selection dialog box.

	🔻 🚞 data
	juggling_MoBI
Select item for Main Browser.	🔻 📃 moviefiles
eeg CESlab102	juggling.asf
mocap_CESlab102	🔟 juggling.mov
remOcc_mocap_CESlab102	supplemental_datafiles
balls_acc balls_pos	programs
balls_vel	
OK Cancel	

5. Video data stream browser will appear and events information (latency and label) is displayed to the list box of the right panel in the GUI.

🔴 😑 🔵 Main Browser: videostream_untitled		MoBI: Modify/Remove Events	
🗋 🖆 🛃 🖕 🔍 🤍 🤍 🕲 🐙 🔏 - 🗔 🔲 📰 💷 🔹 🔹	Data Directory : /Volumes/Samsung2GSSD-3/mot	ol_tutorial/data/juggling_MoBI	
	Launch Main and Sub Browsers	Select Event and Modify/Remove it	RESET
50	Main Browser	196.847 (s) : Begin_001 197.014 (s) : Release-R 197.314 (s) : BallTop-fromR	UNDO
100	Sub Browsers selected : none	197397 [s] : Release-L 197580 [s] : Cath-h 1975747 [s] : Cath-h 198.014 [s] : Cath-R 198.114 [s] : Cath-R 198.114 [s] : Cath-R 198.114 [s] : BallTopt-fromR 198.280 [s] : Release-L 198.480 [s] : Cath-L 198.480 [s] : Cath-L	Refresh
200		198.597 (5) : BallDion-Inn 198.580 (s) : BallTop-fromL 198.697 (s) : Release-R 198.830 (s) : Catch-R	Remove
250	Check Items to Modify/Remove	Latency [s] Type	Modify
300	eeg_CESlab102	196.847 Begin_001	Moully
350	mocap_CESlab102	« « < > » »»	
	videostream_untitled	Selected Event : 196.847 [s] Begin_001	
400	halls acc		
450	balls_pos		
100 200 300 400 500 600	balls_vel		
Go to event BallBott			
180 Current latency = 196.847 sec 250	Clear all		

6. If you want to browse other data streams, click *Sub Browsers* button and select data stream you want to browse.



MEMO : As additional browsers, I selected occlusion removed motion capture data stream ("remOcc_mocap_CESlab102") and balls velocity data stream ("balls_vel"). The figure above is a snapshot after changing browsers properties as below.

- time window width (both browser) : 2 seconds
- events subset displayed (both browser) :
 - Begin 00X, Finish 00X, Release-R/L, Catch-R/L
- Channels to plot (mocap) : [1 2 10 11]
- Channels to plot (balls_vel) : [2 4 6]

7. Click the event in the list box you want to check, then the current latency of the browsers will set at the latency of the selected event.



MEMO : The figure above is a snapshot after clicking "Catch-L" event at latency of 216.511 [s]. You can see that a ball is still in the air, which means that automatically detected timing was slightly earlier than actual catch timing.

To modify latency of the event, you can directly type desired latency in the box named *Latency [s]*, or forward/rewind in time by clicking >, >>, >>>, < ,<< ,<< buttons. After correcting the latency, click *Modify* button to save modified event data in MoBILAB data set.



MEMO : The left figure above is a snapshot after advancing two frames by clicking > button twice. The right figure is a snapshot after clicking *Modify* button then. You can see that the latency of corresponding "Catch-L" event has been changed from 216.611 to 216.644 [s].

 If you want to change label of events, click an event you want to modify in the list box and type desired label in the box named *Type*, then click *Modify* button. You will see the message at bottom part of the panel that the events has been modified.

(III-viii) Exporting EEG Data from MoBILAB to EEGLAB

After checking and modifying events information, we are going to export EEG data stream to EEGLAB .set format by the following steps.

- 1. Launch MoBILAB GUI and load MoBILAB data set folder.
- 2. Right click eeg data stream and select Export to EEGLAB.



3. EEG data will be automatically imported to EEGLAB toolbox and you can start analyzing EEG signals by EEGLAB GUI.

•		E	EGLAB	v13.6.5k)		
File	Edit	Tools	Plot	Study	Datasets	Help	-
	#1: ee	a CESI	ab10	2			
		5_					
	Filonom						
	Chappel	e. none		256			
	Channel	s per II	ane	256			
	Frames	per epoc	h	14335	9		
	Epochs			1			
	Events		156				
	Sampling rate (Hz)		2048				
	Epoch start (sec)		180.0	00			
	Epoch end (sec)		249.9	99			
	Referen	ce		unkno	wn		
	Channel	locatio	ns	Yes			
	ICA wei	ghts		No			
	Dataset	size (M	lb)	148.8			

(III-ix) Preprocessing EEG Data

There is nothing special about preprocessing of EEG signals for juggling data. So I am not going to explain here. Please refer EEGLAB Wiki pages.

(III-x) Event Related Analysis

Now the last step in this tutorial is to do event related analysis of EEG data. In EEGLAB GUI, you can chose one type of events of interest and extract epochs time locked to the events. Then you can compute ERP, ERSP, ITC, and so on. Again, this step is also typical process in the analysis using EEGLAB. So I will leave detail explanation to EEGLAB Wiki pages.

I will finish this tutorial by showing an example of ERP acquired by juggling data analysis. The figure below is an ERP of one independent component from left sensorymotor area. Each epochs are time-locked to left hand catching and sorted by the latency of right hand catching. We can see that activity of this independent component is time-locked to right hand catching.

Appendix: MoBILAB GUIs for Event Marking and Modification

For juggling data analysis, I made two Matlab GUI programs that can handle events in MoBILAB data set with browsing data streams. One GUI is for inserting new events, and the other is for modifying label and/or latency of existing events. The programs basically utilizes classes in MoBILAB toolbox. I also made two classes for browsing by slightly modifying codes from original MoBILAB toolbox.

Here are instructions for using the two GUIs.

(Appendix-i) Event Marking GUI

GUI for event marking can be launched by running Matlab "mobi_gui_addEvent.m" function. This GUI can be used when you want to detect some events by browsing data streams and insert events to MoBILAB data set.

Features

- Multiple data stream browsing
- New event insertion
- Automatic event name labelling
 - automatic alteration between registered event labels
 - automatic count-up for event label index

	MoBI: Add	d Events	
Data Directory : /Volumes/Samsung2GSSD-3	/mobi_tutorial/backups/sample_MoBl		
Launch Stream Browser(s) Main Browser videostream_untitled Sub Browsers mocap_CESlab102	Set Automatic Event Type Rule (automatic shifting Event Type Begin Shifting Finish Shifting	if necessary) automatic counting prefix string eventA suffix format _%03d	Save Events to Items Events Queue to be Saved 196.7330 [s] : Begin_001 202.5830 [s] : Finish_001
Check Items to Add Events	4 5 6 Browse Streams and Add Event	current count 2	
eeg_CESlab102	Stream	n Player	
o mocap_CESlab102	<<< << <	> >> >>>	
videostream_untitled	Event	Editor	
	Renew	dd Undo	Save Clear
	Latency [s] Type	Past Types	Jave Clear
Clear all	215.933 Begin_002	Finish	added : Finish_001

Overview of Basic Steps

- 1) Start GUI program
- 2) Load MoBILAB data set
- 3) Launch data stream browsers
- 4) Select data streams to which new events are saved
- 5) Detect event by browsing data streams
- 6) Set event name
- 7) Stack event information to events queue
- 8) Insert events in the queue to data streams after stacking one or more events

How To

1) Start GUI program

GUI window will be launched by running "mobi_gui_addEvent" function from Matlab command line.

```
>> objMoBI = add_event_gui();
```

The function returns a "dataSourceMoBI" class object. The object can be given as input argument when you run the function again. Then MoBILAB data set loading (step 2) will be skipped.

```
>> objMoBI = add_event_gui(objMoBI);
```

2) Load MoBILAB data set

If you run "mobi_gui_addEvent" function without input argument, you will be asked to select MoBILAB data set folder. Click *OK* button in the pop-up window.



At the folder selection dialog box appearing next, select MoBILAB data set folder you want to load.



3) Launch data stream browsers

You can launch one or more data stream browsers for detecting events. Click *Main Browser* button in the upper-left panel. Then select the name of data stream you want to browse.

Launch Stream Browser(s)	Select item for Main Browser.
Main Browser	
selcted : none	eeg_CESlab102 mocap_CESlab102
Sub Browsers	videostream untitled remOcc mocap CESIab102
selcted : none	balls_acc balls_pos
	halls val



You can launch additional browsers by clicking Sub Browsers button.

NOTE : Which data stream should be selected for Main Browser?

The data stream most related to the events that you are looking for is recommended to be browsed with Main Browser. In the GUI, there are buttons changing current latency of browsers. Timestamp of the data stream selected for Main Browser is referred when those buttons are clicked. For example, when >> button in the GUI is clicked, current time in each browser will be shifted forward by the time corresponds to 10 sampling points of the "Main" data stream.

4) Select data streams to which new events are saved

By checking on/off the radio buttons in bottom-left panel, you can select data streams to which new events will be saved. Initially, all data streams are selected.



5) Detect event by browsing data streams

Current latency in browsers can be changed by clicking buttons under *Stream Player* text in bottom-mid panel.



When you click < , << , or <<< button, current latency in all browsers will be rewinded by the time corresponding to 1, 10, 100 sampling points of the data stream selected for Main Browser. When you click > , >> , >>> button, current latency will be forwarded by the time corresponding to 1, 10, 100 sampling points.

You can also play browsers by clicking playing buttons in each browser, but the current latency will not be synchronised with each other. To set the current latency in all browser to the same latency, you can click *Renew* button in bottommid panel. Then current latency in each browser will be set to that of Main Browser.

6) Set event name

Event name (label) can directly be typed in the box under *Label* text in bottommid panel.

Latency [s]	Label	Past Labels	
182.502	event-A	Q	

Also you can chose a label from the pop-up menu listing the ones stacked before.

Latency [s]	Label	event-A event-B
182.502		✓ event-C

In addition, event label can be automatically determined by either or both of two rules set in upper-mid panel.



First rule is for automatic event name shifting. This rule is useful If you want to mark several types of event iteratively occurring in the same order. For example, during 3 ball cascade juggling, catching and throwing events occurs periodically in the fixed order as right-hand throw, right-hand catch, left-hand throw, and lefthand catch.

If you want to use this rule, check on *automatic shifting* check box and enter event labels to the list box in the order of appearance. Then event label in bottom-mid panel will automatically changed after one event is stacked in the queue.



The second rule is for automatic event label indexing. This rule is useful if you want to add incremental index to event labels. For example, in the case of juggling data analysis, I use this rule to set the event labels of beginning of trials.

If you want to use this rule, check on *automatic counting* check box and enter prefix of label, string format of event indexing, and initial index number to *prefix string*, *suffix format*, and *current count* boxes respectively. Then suffix of the event label in bottom-mid panel will automatically be counted up after one event is stacked in the queue.



You can also combine the two rules. If you check on both checking boxes, prefix of the event label will be shifted from one label to the next in the list box each time event is stacked. On the other hand, index number of the event will be counted up, after prefix of the event label came back to the first one in the list box. Note that the label typed in *prefix string* box will be ignored.



7) Stack event information to events queue

After setting event latency and label, click *Stack* button in bottom-mid panel. Then, the event will be stacked to events queue show in right panel. You can also remove the event in the queue by clicking *Undo* button.

Set Automatic	Event Labeling Ru	Save Events	
automatic s	shifting	automatic counting	Events Queue to be Saved
Eve	ent Label	prefix string	
1		eventA	
2		suffix format	
3		_%d	
5		current count	
		1	
Browse Stream	ms and Stack Eve	T	
Diowse Stream	Stream Pla	yer	
<<< <	< <	> >> >>>	
	Event Edit		
Renew	Stack	Undo	
Latency [s]	Label	Past Labels	Save Clear
182.502 ev	ent-A	event-A 🗘	stacked : event-A

8) Insert events in the queue to data streams after stacking one or more events

You can stack one or more events to the events queue by iterating steps 5) to 7).



Note that the events are not saved to the data streams just by stacking events. To save the events, click *Save* button in right panel. You will see messages in Matlab command line and lower part of right panel noticing that events are saved to the data streams. Also events in the queue will be cleared.

Save Events Events Queue to be Saved	Saving: ev Saving: ev Saving: ev Saving: ev Saving: ev Saving: ev >>	ent in: ent in: ent in: ent in: ent in: ent in:	<pre>/Volumes/Samsung2GSSD-3/mobi_tutorial/sample_MoBI/eeg_CESlab1(/Volumes/Samsung2GSSD-3/mobi_tutorial/sample_MoBI/videostream_ /Volumes/Samsung2GSSD-3/mobi_tutorial/sample_MoBI/remOcc_mocag /Volumes/Samsung2GSSD-3/mobi_tutorial/sample_MoBI/balls_acc_64 /Volumes/Samsung2GSSD-3/mobi_tutorial/sample_MoBI/balls_pos_c6 /Volumes/Samsung2GSSD-3/mobi_tutorial/sample_MoBI/balls_vel_76</pre>
Save Clear 3 events are saved			

(Appendix-ii) Event modifying GUI

GUI for event modification can be launched by running Matlab "mobi_gui_modifyEvent.m" function. This GUI can be used when you want to modify event latency and/or label with browsing data streams. In addition, event can be removed from this GUI.

Features

- · Multiple data stream browsing
- Event latency and label modification
- · Event removal



Over View of Basic Steps

- 1) Start GUI program
- 2) Load MoBILAB data set
- 3) Launch data stream browsers
- 4) Select data streams of which events are modified
- 5) Select event to be modified/removed
- 6) Set correct event latency and/or label
- 7) Save modification or remove event

How To

1) Start GUI program

GUI window will be launched by running "mobi_gui_modifyEvent" function from Matlab command line.

```
>> objMoBI = modify_event_gui();
```

The function returns a "dataSourceMoBI" class object. The object can be given as input argument when you run the function again. Then MoBILAB data set loading (step 2) will be skipped.

```
>> objMoBI = modify_event_gui(objMoBI);
```

2) Load MoBILAB data set

If you run "mobi_gui_modifyEvent" function without input argument, you will be asked to select MoBILAB data set folder. Click *OK* button in the pop-up window.



At the folder selection dialog box appearing next, select MoBILAB data set folder you want to load.



3) Launch data stream browsers

You can launch one or more data stream browsers for checking events. Click *Main Browser* button in the upper-left panel. Then select the name of data stream you want to browse.

Launch Main and Sub Browsers	Select item for Main Browser.	
Main Browser		
selcted : none	eeg_CESlab102	
Sub Browsers	videostream_untitled	
selcted : none	remOcc_mocap_CESlab102	



You can launch additional browsers by clicking *Sub Browsers* button.

NOTE : Which data stream should be selected for Main Browser?

As same as GUI for event marking, there are buttons changing current latency of browsers. Timestamp of the data stream selected for Main Browser is referred when those buttons are clicked. In addition, event list shown in the GUI is made by referring to events data of the "Main" data stream. Therefore, the data stream most related to the events that you are looking for is recommended to be browsed with Main Browser.

4) Select data streams of which events are modified

By checking on/off the radio buttons in bottom-left panel, you can select data streams of which events will be modified. Initially, all data streams are selected.



5) Select event to be modified/removed

To select event you want to modify or remove, click that event in the list box in the right panel. Latency and label of the event will appear in the text boxes under *Latency [s]* and *Type* texts, respectively. In addition, the current latency of each browser becomes as the latency of the event.



If you are not sure which event in the list corresponds to the event you are looking for, browse the "Main" data stream by playing buttons in the browser until you find the event. Then click *Refresh* button in right panel in the GUI. The event whose latency is closest to the current latency of Main Browser will be selected.

6) Set correct event latency and/or label

You can skip this step if you want to remove event.

To modify event latency, you can directly enter the latency in the text box under *Latency [s]* text. Or you can adjust latency by clicking <<< , < , < , > , >> , >>> buttons. The current latency of the browsers will be changed to the latency in the text box.

To modify event label, you can directly change the label in the text box.



7) Save modification or remove event

If you want to modify the event information, click *Modify* button to save the modification. The event information in the list will be modified. And you will see the messages in the GUI and Matlab command line that event data in the data streams are modified.

Select Event and Modify/Remove it	
196.849 [s] : TrialStart 198.859 [s] : Catch-Right 202.815 [s] : TrialEnd	
	Saving: event in: /Volumes/Samsung2G5SD-3/mobi_tutorial/backups/sample_MoBI/eeg_CESlab102_be5c4a6f- Saving: event in: /Volumes/Samsung2G5SD-3/mobi_tutorial/backups/sample_MoBI/mocap_CESlab102_1551baa Saving: event in: /Volumes/Samsung2G5SD-3/mobi_tutorial/backups/sample_MoBI/videostream_untitled_1 Saving: event in: /Volumes/Samsung2G5SD-3/mobi_tutorial/backups/sample_MoBI/videostream_untitled_1
Latency [s] Type	Modified Events: eeg_CESlab102: 198.503[s] Catch, 198.858[s] Catch-Right mocon_CESlab102: 198.503[s] Catch, 198.858[s] Catch-Right
202.815 TrialEnd	videostream_untiled: 198.497[s] Catch, 198.658[s] Catch-Aight remOcc_mocap_CESlab102: 198.503[s] Catch, 198.858[s] Catch-Aight
Modified Events:	
eeg_ctStab102: 198.503[s] Catch mocap_CES1ab102: 198.503[s] Catch videostream_untitled: 198.407[s] Catch remOcc_mocap_CES1ab102: 198.503[s] Catch	

To remove event, select *Remove* button. The event will be removed from the list. And you will the see messages in the GUI and Matlab command line that event in the data streams are removed.

Select Event and Modify/Remove it	
196.849 [s] : TrialStart 202.815 [s] : TrialEnd	Saving: event in: /Volumes/Samsung2GSSD-3/mobi_tutorial/backups/sample_MoBI/eeg_CESlab102_be5c4a6f= Saving: event in: /Volumes/Samsung2GSSD-3/mobi_tutorial/backups/sample_MoBI/mocap_CESlab102_1551baa0 Saving: event in: /Volumes/Samsung2GSSD-3/mobi_tutorial/backups/sample_MoBI/remOcc_mocap_CESlab102_ Saving: event in: /Volumes/Samsung2GSSD-3/mobi_tutorial/backups/sample_MoBI/remOcc_mocap_CESlab102_ Removed Events:
Latency [s] Type	eeg_CES\ab102: 198.858[s] Catch-Right mocap_CES\ab102: 198.859[s] Catch-Right
196.849 TrialStart	videostreamuntitled: 198.863[s] Catch-Right remOcc mocap CESlab102: 198.859[s] Catch-Right
«« < > » »»	
Removed Events: eeg_CES\ab102: 198.858[s] Catch-Righ mocap_CES\ab102: 198.859[s] Catch-Righ videostream_untitled: 198.863[s] Catch-Righ remOcc_mocap_CES\ab102: 198.859[s] Catch-Righ	t t t

If you want to undo the last modification you made, click UNDO button.

Select Event and Modify/Remove it				
196.849 [s] : Ті 198.859 [s] : С 202.815 [s] : Ті	rialStart atch-Right rialEnd			
Latency [s]	Туре			
196.849	TrialStart			
<<< <<	<	>	>>	>>>>
Undo last operation!!				

Also *RESET* button will withdraw all the modification you made since the GUI has been launched. You will be asked to re-start from launching Main Browser.

